

U.S. Army Heritage and Education Center
950 Soldiers Drive
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021
31 Jan 2013

POW-Korean War

UN POWS, KOREA

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

General Sources....p.1
Behavior....p.3
Lessons.....p.4
Other Special Aspects.....p.4
Personal (US).....p.6
British Experience.....p.7

GENERAL SOURCES

- Biderman, Albert D. March to Calumny: The Story of American POWs in the Korean War.
NY: Macmillan, 1963. 326 p. DS921.B52.
Analytical study.
- Casey, Charles E. In Memory-Lest We Forget: Korean War, 1950-1954: KIA, MIA and Others.
Plattsmouth, NE: Potter, 1993. 439 p. DS920.6.U6.C374.
- Chinnery, Philip D. Korean Atrocity!: Forgotten War Crimes, 1950-1953. Annapolis, MD: Naval
Institute, 2000. 286 p. DS920.8.C56.
- Doyle, Robert C. The Enemy in Our Hands: America's Treatment of Enemy Prisoners of War from the
Revolution to the War on Terror. Lexington, KY: U KY, 2010. 468 p. UB803.D692.
See Chap. 12.
- Gruenzer, Norman. Postal History of American POWs: World War II, Korea, Vietnam. State College,
PA: American Philatelic Society, 1979. 138 p. UZ200.G78.
See pp. 101-16, which includes list of camps.
- Hastings, Max. The Korean War. NY: Simon & Schuster, 1987. 389 p. DS918.H34.
See Chap 16.

UN Prisoners, Korean War

p.2

Hatch, Gardner N., & Musten, W. Curtis. American Ex-Prisoners of War. 2 vols. Paducah, KY: Turner, 1988. E745.A45.

Jones, Richard L. "Bending the Spirit." Army (Apr 1995): pp. 49-54. Per.

Polk, David. Ex-Prisoners of the Korean War. Paducah, KY: Turner, 1993. 120 p. DS921.P64.
General history, pp. 9-76.

Sandler, Stanley, editor. The Korean War: An Encyclopedia. NY: Garland, 1995. pp. 52-54, 272-77 & 291-92. DS918.K673.

Articles on POWS in general, brainwashing & International Red Cross.

Smith, William W. A Moment in Time: A Korean P.O.W. Survivor's Story. Mobile, AL: Gazelle, 2008. 145 p. DS921.S65.

Summers, Harry G., Jr. Korean War Almanac. NY: Facts on File, 1990. 330 p. DS918S86, pp. 212-16. DS918.S86

U.S. Army. Pacific Command. The Handling of Prisoners of War During the Korean War.

APO 958, San Francisco, CA: HQ, USARPAC, 1960. 145 p. DS921.H35.

And a microfilm copy.

U.S. Dept of Army. Gen Staff, G-2. "Soviet Prisoner-of-War Interrogation." Intell Rev (No. 172, Sep 1950): pp. 39-41. UB250R484.

_____. "Tactical and Technical Notes on the Communist Forces in Korea." Intell Rev (No. 175, Dec 1950): pp. 35-40. UB250.R484.

U.S. Dept of Army. Office, Provost Marshal General. Prisoners of War. 3 vols. Study, Dec 1968. JX5141.R48.

See Vol. 2, pp. 259-309.

Weintraub, Stanley. War in the Wards: Korea's Unknown Battle in a Prisoner-of-War Hospital Camp. San Rafael, CA: Presidio, 1976. 202 p. DS921.2.W4.

White, William L. The Captives of Korea: An Unofficial White Paper on the Treatment of War Prisoners. NY: Scribner's, 1957. 347 p. DS921.W44.

Comparison of US humane policy and communist mistreatment.

BEHAVIOR

Biderman, Albert D. A Selected Bibliography on Captivity Behavior. Wash, DC: Behavioral Sciences Division, AF Office of Scientific Research, Air R&D Command, 1961. Z6724.P54.B52.

Dean, William F. "The Conduct and Attitude for a POW." AWC lecture, 15 Jan 1954. Arch. Lessons by one (the highest ranking POW-Major General).

Hunter, Edward. Brainwashing: The Story of Men Who Defied it. NY: Farrar, Straus & Cudahy, 1956. 310 p. BF633.H8. Techniques described.

Kinkead, Eugene. In Every War But One. NY: Norton, 1959. 219 p. DS921.K56. Popular-oriented discussion of US POW behavior.

Lech, Raymond B. Broken Soldiers. Chicago: U IL, 2000. 330 p. DS921.L43.

Pasley, Virginia. 21 Stayed: The Story of the American GI's Who Chose Communist China: Who They Were and Why They Stayed. NY: Farrar, Straus & Cudahy, 1955. 248 p. DS921.P37.

Prugh, George S., Jr. "Justice for All Recap-K's." Army Combat Forces Journal (Nov 1955): pp. 15-18, 20, 22, 24 & 25. Per. US POWs charged with misconduct.

Rice, Gary H. "The Lost Sheep of the Korean War." PhD dss, U TX-Austin, 1998. 471 p. DS921.R53. On those US POWs who chose to remain in North Korean hands.

Schein, Edgar H. Some Observations on the Chinese Indoctrination Program for Prisoners of War. Report, Army Medical Service Graduate School, 1955. 39 p. DS921.S335.

Segal, Julius. Factors Related to the Collaboration and Resistance Behavior of US Army POWs in Korea. Wash, DC: George Washington U, Human Resources Research Office, 106 p. U22.3.S42.

Snyder, Don J. A Soldier's Disgrace. Dublin, NH: Yankee, 1987. 254 p. DS921.S69. Story of Ronald E. Alley, uncovered by researcher after his death.

Wills, Morris R., & Moskin, R. Robert. Turncoat: An American's 12 Years in Communist China: The Story of...as Told to...Moskin. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1968. 186 p. DS921.2.W55.

See also:

-Bib on Code of Conduct in Ethics

LESSONS

Schein, Edgar H. "Some Observations on the Chinese Indoctrination Program for Prisoners of War." Report, Army Medical Service Graduate School, Oct 1955. 39 p. DS921.S335.
Based on interviews with newly-repatriated POWs.

U.S. Defense Dept. Advisory Committee on Prisoners of War. POW: The Fight Continues after the Battle. Report, Aug 1955. 82 p. JX5141.U5.
Reform based on Korean experience.

U.S. Dept of Army. Communist Interrogation, Indoctrination, and Exploitation of Prisoners of War: Department of the Army Pamphlet 30-101, dated 15 May 1956. 71 p. MilPub-Pam.

_____. The U.S. Fighting Man's Code: DA Map 21-71, dated Nov 1955. 94 p. MilPub-Pam.
See esp pp. v-vii and pp. 7-16.

OTHER SPECIAL ASPECTS

Bureau of Social Science Research, Inc. "Further Analysis of POW Follow-Up Study Data." Report, 1 Feb 1965. 114 p. DS921.F87.
Area-analysis of data on 1957-58 study of 102 US Army repatriated prisoners.

Coronado, Juan D. "From Death Valley To the Rio Grande Valley: World War II and Korean War Prisoners Of War." MA thesis, U TX-Pan American, 2006. 88 p. D805.A2.C67.

Faillace, Richard J., Jr. "Prisoners of Cold War: Soviet and US Exploitation of American Korean War Prisoners, 1950-1956." PhD dss, U Scranton(PA), 2000. 358 p. DS921.F35.

Hermes, Walter G. Truce Tent and Fighting Front. Wash, DC: CMH, 1966. 570 p. DS919.U5.
See esp chap VII & XVIII.

Interviews with US prisoners broadcast by Radio Peking, 1950-52. Audio tapes, 7-inch. 250 tapes.
AV Arch.

No transcripts or index.

Jolidon, Laurence. Last Seen Alive: The Search for Missing POWs from the Korean War. Austin, TX: Ink-Slinger, 1995. 340 p. DS921.J65.

MacDonald, James A. The Problems of U.S. Marine Corps Prisoners of War in Korea. Wash, DC: USMC, History & Museums Division, 1988. 289 p. DS921.M32.

United Nations. General Assembly. "Question of Atrocities Committed by the North Korean and Chinese Communist Forces Against United Nations Prisoners of War in Korea." Letter and documents, Agenda Item 74, 8th Session, 1953-54. ca 100 p. DS920.8.U4.

Statements and testimony by witnesses and victims.

United Nations Command. HQ. Troop info program for repatriated US personnel. Pamphlets and other handout material. KW-POW-Repatriation Box, Arch.

U.S. Army. Forces, Far East, G-2. "Communist Utilization of Prisoners of War." Tokyo, Jan 1953. 56 p. DS921C648.

U.S. Army. Korean Communications Zone. Extract of Interim Historical Report, Korean War Crimes Division, Cumulative to 30 June 1953. n.p., n.d. 87 p. DS920.8.U52.

Includes summaries of major incidents, case statistics, and photos.

U.S. Congress. Committee on Foreign Affairs. "Expressing the Sense of the Congress with Respect to the 450 American Prisoners of War Taken by the Communist." 85th Congress, 8 Jul 1957. DS921.2.U5.

U.S. Congress. Committee on Un-American Activities. Investigation of Communist Propaganda Among Prisoners of War in Korea. Hearings, 84th Congress, 2nd session, 18-19 Jun 1956. pp. 5085-150. DS921.U5.

U.S. Surgeon General's Office. Report of Conference with Repatriated P.O.W. Personnel, Medical Corps, U.S. Army. Wash, DC, 1 Dec 1953. 28 p. DS921.R46.

Williamson, Carl E. "Name, Rank, and Service Number." Military Review (Aug 1957): pp. 25-32. Per.

_____. "Name, Rank, and Serial Number." AWC student paper, 1956. 68 p. Arch.
Argument for preventive training to avoid the problems in Korea.

Witherspoon, John A. "International Law and Practice Concerning Prisoners of War during the Korean Conflict (1950-1954)." PhD dss, Duke, 1968. 385 p. DS921.W58.

Young, Charles S. "Name, Rank, and Serial Number: Korean War POWs and the Politics of Limited War." PhD dss, Rutgers, 2003. 396 p. DS921.Y68.

See also:

-Bib on Repatriation in Korean War-Strategy

PERSONAL NARRATIVES/BIOGRAPHIES

Bassett, Richard M. And the Wind Blew Cold: The Story of an American POW in North Korea. Kent, OH: Kent State, 2002. 117 p. DS921.B37.

Berens, Robert J. Limbo on the Yalu—and Beyond! St. Petersburg, FL: Southern Heritage, 2000. 160 p. DS921.B47.

Blair, Clay, Jr. Beyond Courage: Escape Tales of Airmen in the Korean War. NY: McKay, 1955. 247 p. DS921.6.B42.

Brown, Wallace L. The Endless Hours: My Two and a Half Years as a Prisoner of the Chinese Communists. NY: Norton, 1961. 254 p. DS921.B7.
B-29 co-pilot captured Jan 1953 and held in China until 1955.

Carlson, Lewis H. Remembered Prisoner of a Forgotten War: An Oral History of Korean War POWs. NY: St. Martin's, 2002. 301 p. DS921.C37.

Clark, Conley. Journey Through Shadow: 839 Days in Hell: A POW's Survival in North Korea. Gaffney, SC: By the Author, 1988. 419 p. DS921.C53.

Crosbie, Philip. March Till They Die. Westminster, MD: Newman, 1956. 221 p. DS921.C75.
Missionary imprisoned in North Korea, Jul 1950-May 1953, who participated in forced march of military prisoners.

Dean, William L. General Dean's Story. NY: Viking, 1954. 305 p. DS921.D4.
His three-year captivity recalled.

Deane, Philip (pseudonym). I Was A Captive in Korea. NY: Norton, 1953. 253 p. DS921.D42.
Correspondent captured Jul 1950.

UN Prisoners, Korean War

p.7

- Flores, Nick A. Confess, Confess, Confess: The True Story of a Prisoner of War. Paducah, KY: Turner, 2003. 240 p. DS921.F56.
- Funchess, William H. Korea P.O.W.: A Thousand Days of Torment..... Clemson, SC: By the Author, 1997. 141 p. DS921.F86.
19th Infantry Regiment.
- Latham, William C., Jr. "Ordeal of the Tiger Survivors." Army History (Spring 2010): pp. 6-17. Per.
- Lian, Elmer T. Papers. 2 Boxes. Arch.
Includes accounts of 38 North Dakotans' POW experiences in WWII & KW.
- Millar, Ward M. Valley of Shadow. NY: McKay, 1955. 241 p. DS921.6.M542.
Airman who escaped from NKA in 1951.
- Pate, Lloyd W. Reactionary! NY: Harper, 1956. 150 p. DS921P39.
Sergeant in a NKA camp.
- Snyder, Don J. A Soldier's Disgrace. Dublin, NH: Yankee, 1987. 254 p. DS921.S69.
Capt Ronald Alley, convicted of collaborating while a POW.
- Spiller, Harry, editor. American POWs in Korea: Sixteen Personal Accounts. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 1998. 179 p. DS921.A44.
- Voelkel, Harold. Behind Barbed Wire in Korea. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 1953. 32 p. DS921.6.V63.
- Winder, Charles R. Escape and Evasion. NY: Carlton, 1992. 191 p. DS921.6.W56.
- Zellers, Larry. In Enemy Hands: A Prisoner in North Korea. Lexington, KY: U KY, 1991. 233 p. DS921.Z45.

BRITISH COMMONWEALTH POWs

- Gaston, Peter, compiler. Korea, 1950-1953: Prisoners of War, the British Army. East Sussex, England: Naval & Military, 2001. 28 p. DS921.K672.
"Lists of all personnel, by regiments, taken prisoner with, in most cases, the final classification of those whose fate was initially uncertain, e.g. 'Missing, believed killed' or 'Missing.'

Great Britain. Ministry of Defense. Treatment of British Prisoners of War in Korea. London: HMSO, 1955. 41 p. DS921.T73.

Official "White Paper" on the 978 British soldiers captured.

Grey, Jeffrey. "Commonwealth Prisoners of War and British Policy during the Korean War." Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI) (Spring 1988): pp. 71-77. Per.

MacKenzie, S.P. "Progressives and Reactionaries among British Prisoners of War at Pyoktong and Chongson, North Korea, 1951-1953." Journal of Military History (Jan 2013): pp. 203-28. Per.

Mathews, R.F., & Jones, Frances S. No Rice for Rebels: A Story of the Korean War. London: Bodley Head, 1956. 256 p. DS921.6.M37.
In Chongsong Camp.